



AMERICAS+ CARIBBEAN  
VIII PLATFORM FOR  
DISASTER RISK REDUCTION



URUGUAY  
28 FEB,  
1-2 MAR 2023

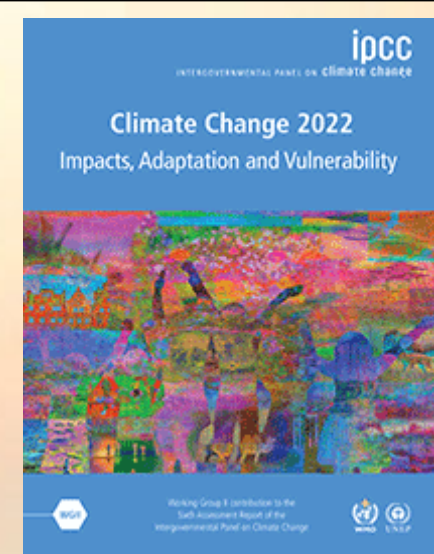
## Mobilizing parliaments to address Climate Migration

*Virtual learning lab within the  
framework of the VIII Platform for  
Disaster Risk Reduction in the  
Americas and the Caribbean*



Pablo Escribano  
@pescribanoIOM





**“Migration and displacements associated with climatic hazards are becoming more frequent in Central and South America, and they are expected to continue to increase. These complex processes require comprehensive actions in their places of origin and reception, to improve both adaptation in more affected places and the conditions of mobilization.”**

## **Decision -/CP.27 -/CMA.4**

### **Funding arrangements for responding to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, including a focus on addressing loss and damage<sup>1</sup>**

6. *Decide* that the Transitional Committee referred to in paragraph 4 above will be informed by the following, inter alia:

(a) The current landscape of institutions, including global, regional and national, that are funding activities related to addressing loss and damage, and ways in which coherence, coordination and synergies among them can be enhanced;

(b) The gaps within that current landscape, including the types of gap, such as relating to speed, eligibility, adequacy and access to finance, noting that these may vary depending on the challenge, such as climate-related emergencies, sea level rise, displacement, relocation, migration, insufficient climate information and data, or the need for climate-resilient reconstruction and recovery;

# Glossary on Migration

## disaster displacement

The movement of persons who have been forced or obliged to leave their homes or places of habitual residence as a result of a disaster or in order to avoid the impact of an immediate and foreseeable natural hazard.

## planned relocation

In the context of disasters or environmental degradation, including when due to the effects of climate change, a planned process in which persons or groups of persons move or are assisted to move away from their homes or place of temporary residence, are settled in a new location, and provided with the conditions for rebuilding their lives.

## climate migration

The movement of a person or groups of persons who, predominantly for reasons of sudden or progressive change in the environment due to climate change, are obliged to leave their habitual place of residence, or choose to do so, either temporarily or permanently, within a State or across an international border.

“Some areas are more likely to generate climatic migration: the Andes, the dry areas of Amazonia, northern Brazil and northern countries in Central America”

+ Small Island States and the Caribbean Basin

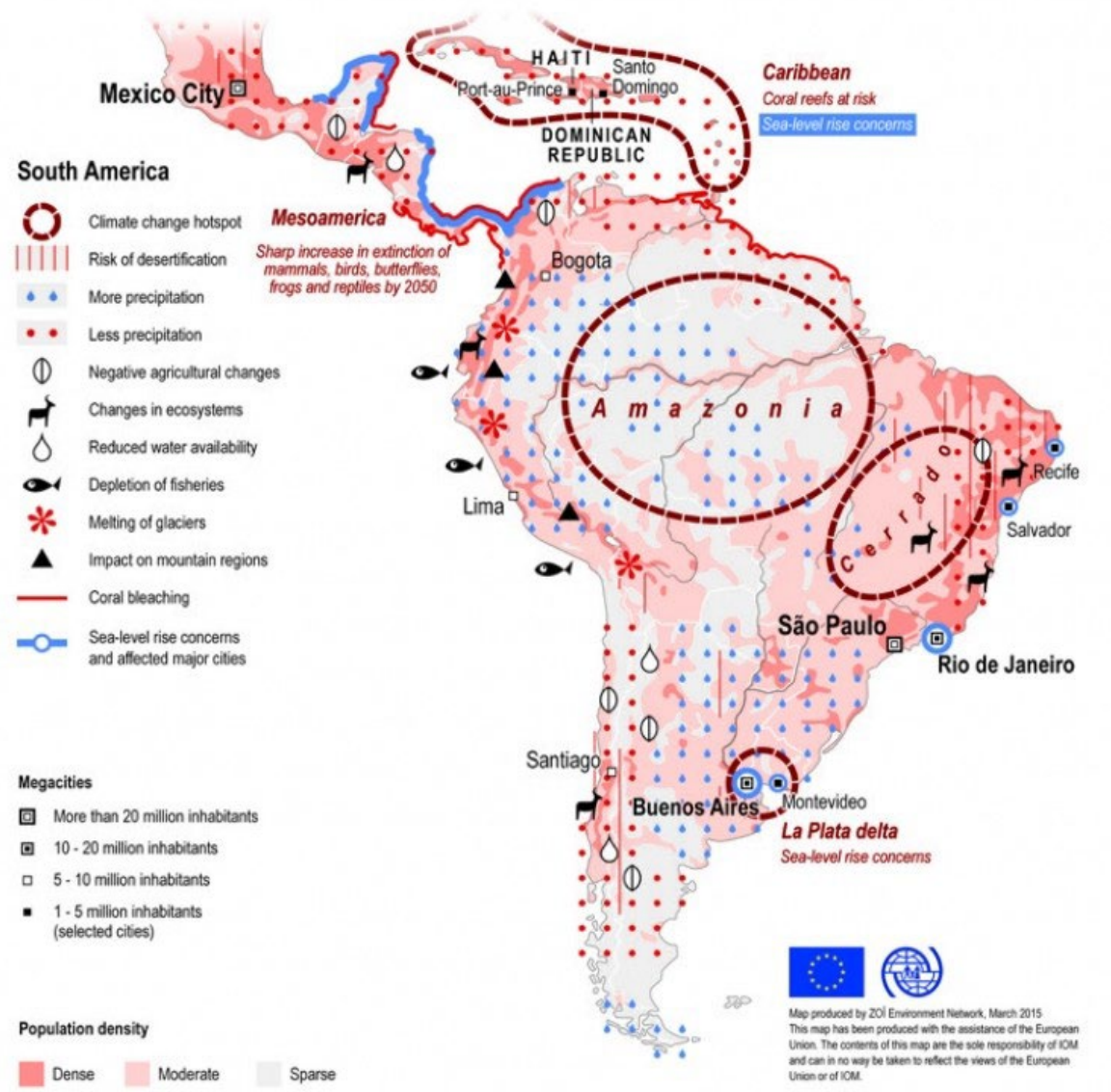
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INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE

Climate Change 2022

Adaptation, Resilience, and Vulnerability





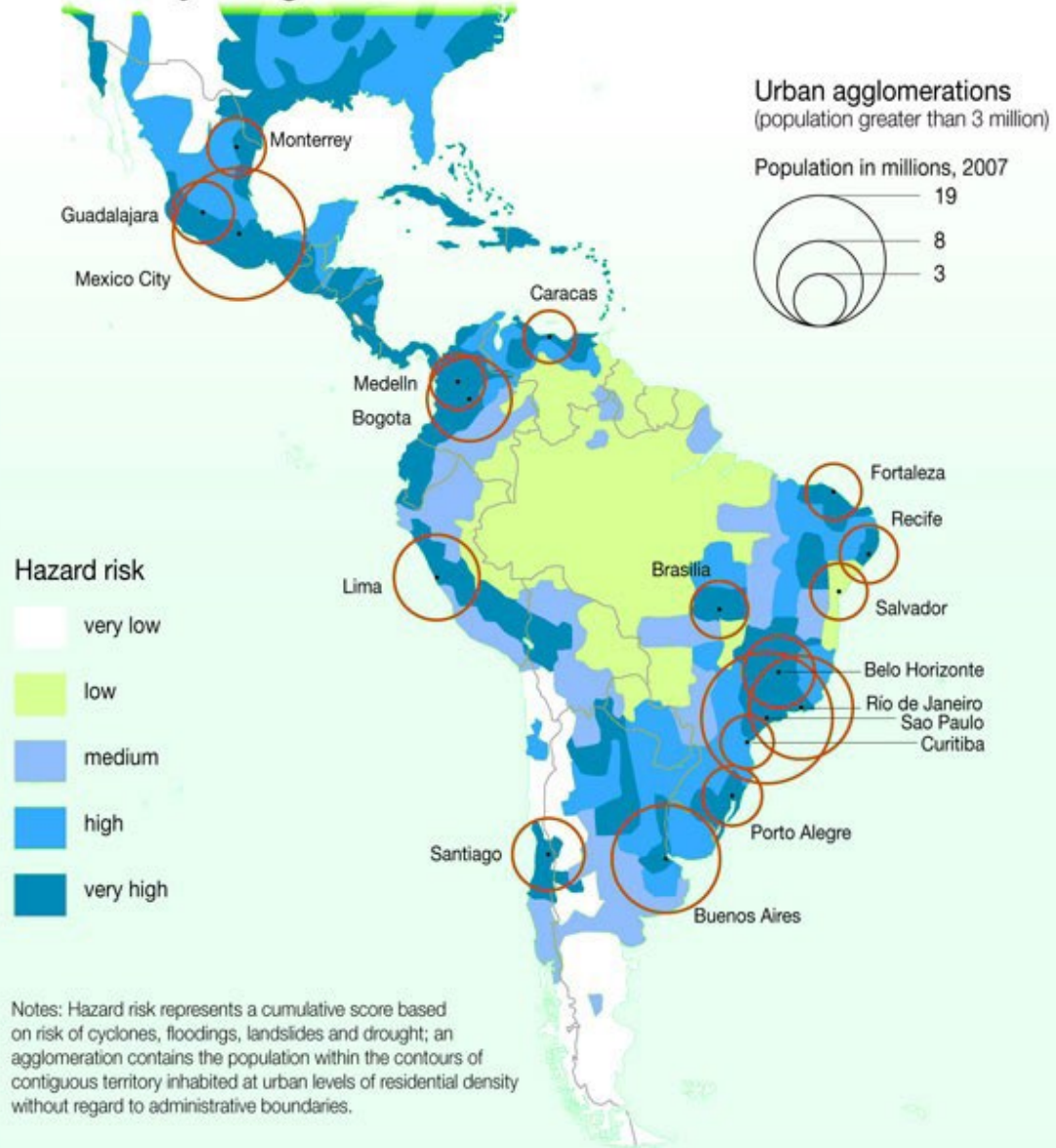
## Climate Change 2022

Working Group II Contribution to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change  
Adaptation and Vulnerability

“Since AR5 there is increased evidence that climate hazards associated with extreme events and variability act as **direct** drivers of involuntary migration and displacement and as **indirect** drivers through deteriorating climate-sensitive livelihoods.”



## Vulnerability of large cities to climate hazards



Sources: A. de Sherbinin et al, *The vulnerability of global cities to climate hazards*, 2007; UN DESA, *World Urbanization Prospects, the 2007 Revision*, 2008.



**SEDAI FRAMEWORK**  
FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION 2015-2030



**CEPREDENAC**  
CENTRO DE COORDINACIÓN PARA LA PREVENCIÓN DE LOS DESASTRES  
EN AMÉRICA CENTRAL Y REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA



**THE  
NANSEN  
INITIATIVE**

DISASTER-INDUCED CROSS-BORDER DISPLACEMENT

**MICIC** Save Lives  
Increase Protection  
Decrease Vulnerability  
Improve Response  
MIGRANTS IN COUNTRIES IN CRISIS INITIATIVE



**Pacto Mundial  
PARA LA Migración**

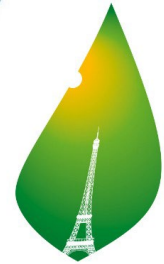


Conferencia Regional sobre Migración  
Regional Conference on Migration

**GP20** PREVENT  
PROTECT  
RESOLVE



Caribbean Community  
Climate Change Centre



COP21 · CMP11  
**PARIS 2015**  
UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE

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COMISIÓN CENTROAMERICANA DE AMBIENTE Y DESARROLLO



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